MESLEKİ YABANCI DİL-II BÜTÜNLEME SINAVI (12/06/2002)

Süre: 90 Dakika

Aşağıda verilen teknik içerikli pasajı Türkçe'ye tercüme ediniz?

Thermodynamic cycles can be divided into two broad categories, power cycles and refrigeration

cycles, depending on the purpose of the cycle. Power cycles are designed to produce a net positive work

output, and the devices or systems that execute power cycles are often simply called engines.& For example,

Carnot engines and Diesel engines execute Carnot cycles and Diesel cycles, respectively.& An automobile

engine and a steam power plant are other examples of systems that operate on a power cycle.& Refrigeration

cycles, on the other hand, are designed to provide cooling or heating.& A refrigerator is a device that

executes a refrigeration cycle and its purpose is to provide cooling.& A home air-conditioning unit is a

typical example of a device that executes a refrigeration cycle.& A heat pump, commonly used in residential

heating, also operates on a refrigeration cycle, although its purpose is to provide heating.& The substance

that circulates through the device is called a working fluid.& The working fluid in a refrigerator or air-

conditioning unit is a refrigerant such as Freon-12, while the working fluid in an automobile engine is a

mixture of gasoline and air.&